



Michigan's College Algebra/Preparation for Calculus Pathway Recommended Learning Outcomes

Description:

These outcomes are intended to prepare students to enter college-level calculus and can be met either in a two-course sequence (typically college algebra and trigonometry) or in a single precalculus course.

Students in programs not requiring calculus may also be served by completing a course in either the quantitative reasoning or introductory statistics pathway.

Skill Level:

To be successful in a college algebra or precalculus course, students will be expected to apply advanced algebra skills similar to those taught in [high school algebra II in the Michigan Merit Curriculum](#) or in intermediate algebra. Institutions should establish their own guidelines for determining if a student can succeed in a one-semester precalculus course or should be placed into a two-course college algebra/trigonometry sequence to prepare for calculus.

Outcomes:

- Demonstrate knowledge of functions, including absolute values, polynomials (including polynomials of degree greater than 2 and the fundamental theorem of algebra), rational functions, logarithms, exponential functions, and inverse functions.
- Apply algebraic techniques in solving linear, quadratic, logarithmic, and exponential equations.
- Analyze equations of circles and properties of circles such as angle measure in both radians and degrees.
- Evaluate cosine, sine, and tangent for common angles (in all quadrants).
- Sketch trigonometric functions and state their domains.
- Recall and apply basic trigonometric identities such as the double angle, half-angle, and addition formulas.
- Graph functions by transformation rather than by plotting points.
- Topics such as sequences and series may also be included.